

Application Security Essentials

Highlighted considerations:

"Code" Supply Chain	Development Hygiene	Application Security	Platform Security	Security Architecture
Can you depend on dependency security?	Do you keep your source code clean and secure?	Do you control for threats unleashed against your software?	Do you have a plan to keep your application infrastructure secure?	 Have you considered how these interrelate? Do you have an overall security strategy that covers all of these factors and others?
We'll touch on this.	We'll touch on this.	Recommended Reading: OWASP Top Ten @ owasp.org ISACA CMMI @ cmmiinstitute.com	We'll touch on this.	Recommended Reading: CIS CSC 20 @ cisecurity.org/controls/ NIST CSF @ nist.gov/cyberframework ISO 27000 @ iso.org



Cathedral vs Bazaar - Security Hygiene

Closed Source (Commercial)

- Good vs Bad Vendor Reputation
- Commercial Support
- Monolithic codebases
 - Overall quality

Open Source (FOSS)

- Well vs Poorly Managed Projects
- Community Stability / Backing
- Distributed codebases
 - Choosing components

- How likely are you to find out about a vulnerability?
- How fast are you likely to get a fix?
- How easy is it to implement?



Cyber Hygiene & Application Development

Supply Chain

- Are your sources from well known repos?
- Do your source dependencies support vulnerability audits?

\$ npm audit fix

In Development

- Where do you store source code and how is it protected?
- Do you audit commits?
- Do you use dedicated development workstations?
- Do you ship builds from a personal workstation or a dedicated system?
- Are you using SAST/DAST and/or Other test automation?



New Pizza as a Service

Traditional On-Premises Deployment

Kitchen

Gas

Oven

Pizza Dough

Toppings

Cook the Pizza

Made In-House

Infrastructure as a Service (laaS)

Kitchen

Gas

Oven

Pizza Dough

Toppings

Cook the Pizza

Kitchen-as-a-Service

You Manage

Platform as a Service (PaaS)

Software

as a Service

(SaaS)

Kitchen

Gas

Oven

Pizza Dough

Toppings

Cook the Pizza

Pizza-as-a-Service

Kitchen

Gas

Oven

Pizza Dough

Toppings

Cook the Pizza

Walk-In-and-Bake

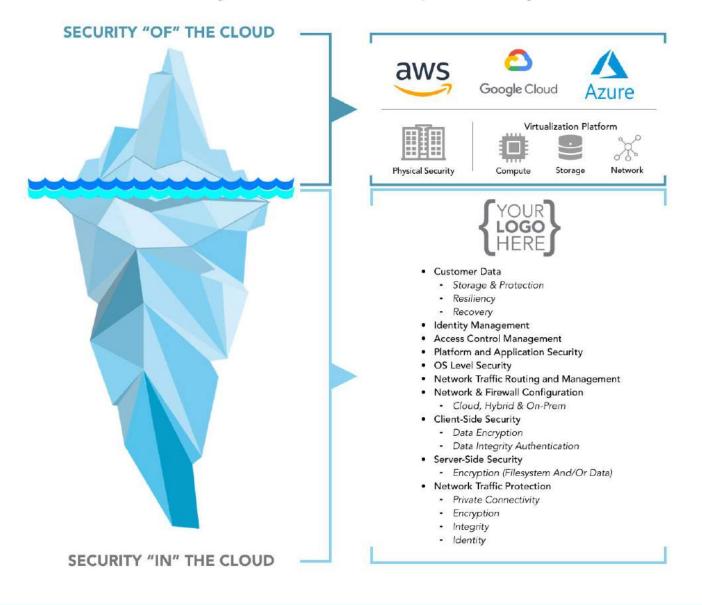
Vendor Manages

XaaS **Platform Security**

- The cloud is not more or less. secure than on-premise by default.
- aaS platforms shift the burden of due care and due diligence to an outside party.
- Do you trust them more or less than yourself?
- Is your time as a human best used keeping the fire going or creating something new?



Cloud Security: The Shared Responsibility Model



laaS Cloud Security

- The cloud itself pretty much gold standard secure.
 - Typically offers:
 - HITRUST / PCI
 - SOC 2 (SSAE 16)
 - ISO 27000
 - FedRAMP
- Security inside the cloud ...
 - Oid you do it?

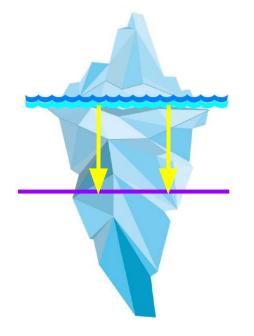






Engine Yard Pivotal





- Infrastructure is done for you.
 - Leverage someone else's infrastructure engineers
 - Lower production maintenance overhead
- You're locked in:
 - Platform maturity & cost.
 - Your security is only as good (and defined) as the platform's security.
 - o How much do you trust this company now and in the future?
 - You still need to devsec -- pay particular attention to the edges of the platform

xPaaS Platform Security

- Some PaaS operate higher or lower on the stack.
- Gartner: "As of 2019, the total PaaS market contains more than 360 vendors, offering more than 550 cloud platform services in 21 categories"





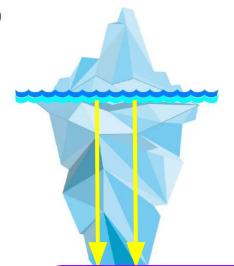












SaaS **Software Security**

"Full security architecture" is an application buying criteria

- Infrastructure is done for you.
 - Leverage someone else's engineers
 - Lower production maintenance overhead

You're locked in:

- Platform maturity & cost.
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- How much do you trust this company now and in the future?
- You still need to DevSec -- pay particular attention to the edges of the platform



- Directories
- MFA
- **Consider RBAC**



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Questions?

















